

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

CENTRE FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION

NAGARJUNA NAGAR,

GUNTUR

ANDHRA PRADESH



PROGRAM PROJECT

REPORT

**18. MASTER OF ARTS (POLITICAL
SCIENCE)**

Master of Arts (Political Science)

PROGRAMME CODE: 18

MISSION:

The Master of Arts (Political Science) seeks to acquaint a student with the State and teaches about his/her role in it. The programme provides students of a variety of goals and backgrounds with a rigorous and flexible course of study, an accessible faculty with diverse interests and experiences, and excellent facilities for research and study. The programme also seeks to instill a lifelong commitment to learning, to advance diversity and human understanding, and empower students to meet their responsibilities as citizens, leaders, and professional political analysts in a democratic society and interdependent world. Students are trained in the theories and methodologies needed to evaluate and conduct research that is fundamental, theoretical, and applied.

OBJECTIVES:

The Master of Arts in Political Science gives students the skills and knowledge to work in jobs ranging from being an elected official to working as a lobbyist for a major corporation. It's the type of degree that allows someone to really make their mark in this world, through public service, influencing legislation, or shaping public policy. The program gives people the skills to understand the Constitution, how laws are made, and how to effectively navigate the complicated world of modern governing with advanced coursework. This degree can prepare students for jobs overseas, working for the state department or other communication-based jobs with theoretical and hands-on training.

RELEVANCE:

The Master of Arts (Political Science) programme offered through Open and Distance Learning mode is purely relevant and aligned with the goals and mission of CDE, ANU. This programme is designed to enhance the core potential of the learner in relating historic perspective with the contemporary socio linguistic scenario, which is globally ever dynamic. The student will learn contemporary applications in the relevant subjects and become eligible to handle every kind of institutional demands which is conforming to the University vision and mission.

NATURE OF PERSPECTIVE TARGET GROUP OF LEARNERS:

Aim of open and distance education is to enhance the academic competence in those who were deprived of higher education for various socio-economic reasons. This programme is designed for candidates

- Seeking for job opportunities in teaching and other professions that ask for this degree in Political Science
- Students who nourish research aims in Political Science
- Students who are curious to know about the processes of government especially the elder and employed ones.
- Students of the weaker sections of the society and the person who are unable to pay high fee charged by private or other institutions for the same course.

SKILLS AND COMPETENCE OF THE PROGRAMME:

Inconsideration of the huge gap in education and industry and also in skill development now it is imperative on the part of every university to reach out every nook and corner of the country where the institutions with significant infrastructure are not available in order to elevate the status of the marginalised sections of the society especially living in rural areas of the country. The only solution appears to be "open and distance education" and Acharya Nagarjuna University takes initiative by reaching out those unreached by ICT enabled blended mode of distance learning programmes. M.A. (Political Science) programme is an innovative programme. The learning outcomes of this programme are as follows:

- Professional development of teachers.
- Incorporating generic transferrable skills and competencies
- To develop critical learning, analytical skills and research skills.

M.A (Political Science) - Program code: 18

Program Structure

Program code	Program	Internal* assessment	External exams	Max. Marks	credits
Semester - 1					
101PO21	Western Political thought	30	70	100	5
102PO21	Administrative Theory (classical)	30	70	100	5
103PO21	Indian Constitution	30	70	100	5
104PO21	Major issues in Indian Politics	30	70	100	5
105PO21	Women and Politics	30	70	100	5
Semester - 2					
201PO21	Modern Political Theory	30	70	100	5
202PO21	Contemporary Administrative Theory	30	70	100	5
203PO21	Indian Political Process	30	70	100	5
204PO21	Research Methodology	30	70	100	5
205PO21	Public Policy	30	70	100	5
Semester - 3					
301PO21	Comparative Politics	30	70	100	5
302PO21	Approaches and Theory in International Relations	30	70	100	5
303PO21	Democratic Theory	30	70	100	5
304PO21	Modern Indian Political Thought	30	70	100	5
305PO21	Diplomacy	30	70	100	5
Semester - 4					
401PO21	Political Sociology	30	70	100	5
402PO21	International Organization and Global Issues	30	70	100	5
403PO21	Theoretical Interpretations of Democracy in India	30	70	100	5
404PO21	Selected Modern Governments	30	70	100	5
405PO21	Foreign Policy of India	30	70	100	5

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

(I, II, III & IV SEMESTERS) - *political Science & III and IV semesters - Public Administration*

101PO21-PAPER I: WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT

UNIT - I

Greek Political Thought

1. Plato: Justice, Critique against Democracy
2. Aristotle: State, Constitution, Citizenship, Justice, Virtue

UNIT - II

Medieval and Early Modern Political Thought

1. St. Augustine: The Self, City of God, City of Man
2. Nicolo Machiavelli: Virtue, Fortune, Republicanism

UNIT - III

Social Contract Theory

1. Thomas Hobbes: State of Nature, the Social Contract State, Political Obligation
2. John Locke: Equality, Natural Law, Property, Consent and Government
3. J.J. Rousseau: The General will

UNIT - IV

Liberalism and its Critique

1. G.W.F. Hegel: Freedom, Civil Society and State
2. J.S. Mill: Liberty, Individuality, Utilitarianism
3. Karl Marx: Alienation, Human Emancipation, Surplus Value, Ideology.

Recommended Books:

1. Sukhbir Singh, *History of Political Thought*
2. G.H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*
3. V. Krishna Rao, *Paschatya Rajaniti Tatvavicharamu* (in Telugu)
4. John Plamenatz, *Man and Society*
5. Ernest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*
6. C.B. Macpherson, *The Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*
7. Shlomo Avineri, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx.*
8. Iain Hampshire – Monk, *A History of Modern Political Thought.*

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Head
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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE AND M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
SEMESTER – I**

(Common for both M.A. Political Science and M.A. Public Administration
students with effect from the academic year 2002-03)

102PO21-PAPER - II: ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY (CLASSICAL)

UNIT - I.

- a) Introduction: Public Administration - Meaning, Scope and Significance.
- b) Woodrow Wilson: Politics and Administration dichotomy.

UNIT - II

- a) Henri Fayol: Functionalism
- b) F.W.Taylor: Scientific Management Theory

UNIT - III

- a) Luther Gulick and Lyndal Urwick: Administrative Management Theory.
- b) Max Weber: Bureaucratic Model.

UNIT - IV

- a) Mary Parker Follet: Conflict Resolution
- b) Chester Barnard: Neo-Classical Model

Readings:

1. Prasad R and Others (eds) : Administrative Thinkers, (Telugu / English)
2nd Edition, Sterling, New Delhi.
2. S.P. Naidu : Public Administration: Theories and Concepts,
New Age International Publications, Hyderabad, 1996.
3. Hoshiar Singh & Pradeep Sachdeva : Administrative Theory, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi, 1999.
4. Fred Luthans : Organisational Behaviour.

Students are required to consult relevant articles from journals relating to public administration especially the Indian Journal of Public Administration

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE AND M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

SEMESTER – I

103PO21- PAPER III: INDIAN CONSTITUTION

(Common for both M.A. Political Science and M.A. Public Administration students with effect from the academic year 2002-03)

UNIT - I

- (a) Making of the Indian Constitution – Basic Foundations of Indian Constitution
- (b) Salient Features of Indian Constitution

UNIT - II

- (a) Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
- (b) Centre - State Relations

UNIT - III

- (a) Union Government – Parliament, President, Prime Minister and Cabinet
- (b) Supreme Court and Judicial Review

UNIT – IV

- (a) Provisions for the Welfare of Weaker Sections
- (b) Reviewing of the Constitution – Sarkaria Commission and Constitutional Review Commission

Reference Books:

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1. Granville Austin | - The Indian Constitution – Corner Stone of the Nation |
| 2. D.D. Basu | - Introduction to the Constitution of India |
| 3. Morris-Jones, W.H. | - The Government and Politics of India |
| 4. Kothari, R | - Politics in India |
| 5. V.D. Mahajan | - Indian Constitution |
| 6. J.C. Johari | - Indian Constitution |

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE & PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
SEMESTER - I

104PO21 - Paper IV : MAJOR ISSUES IN INDIAN POLITICS

(Common for both M.A., Political Science and Public Administration Students with effect from the academic year 2017-18)

Unit I: Crisis of Governance:

- 1) Causes for the decline of legitimacy of the Institutions of the State in India
- 2) Institutional roots of bureaucratic and political corruption in India
- 3) Institutional reforms to control corruption - Lok Pal, Central Vigilance Commission and electoral reforms

Unit II: Communalism

- 1) Historical roots of communalism in India
- 2) Ideological sources of Majoritarian communalism
- 3) Ideological issues affecting Minoritarian communalism

Unit III: Caste, Class Cleavages

- 1) The nature of inequality and Social structure of Indian Society
- 2) The Impact of Modernization and the sources of social tensions in India - Caste and class conflicts
- 3) Causes and political consequences of the rise of economic inequality in the context of the introduction of neo-liberal reforms in India.

Unit IV: Secessionism and left extremism:

- 1) Causes for the secessionist movements in Jammu & Kashmir and North Eastern states
- 2) Causes for tribal alienation in central India - Jharkhand, Chhattisgarh, Orissa regions and its political consequences
- 3) The Ideology and sources of popular support for left extremism

Reference Books:

- 1) Atul Kohli and Prerna Singh (Ed) Routledge Handbook of Indian Politics, Routledge, New Delhi, 2015
- 2) Niraja Gopal Jayal and Pratap Bhanu Mehta (Ed) The Oxford companion to Politics in India, OUP, New Delhi, 2010
- 3) Jaffarelot, C. India's Silent Revolution : The Rise of lower Caste in North India, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
- 4) Srinivas, M.N. Social change in Modern India, Orient Black swan, New Delhi, 1995
- 5) Varshney, Ashutosh, Ethnic conflict and Civic life: Hindus and Muslims in India, OUP, New Delhi, 2004
- 6) Wilkinson, Steven, L. Votes and Violence: Ethnic Riots in India, Cambridge University press, New York, 2004
- 7) Raju, G.C. Thomas (Ed) Perspectives on Kashmir: The roots of conflict in South Asia, Westview press, Boulder, 1992
- 8) Baruah, Sanjib, Durable Disorder: Understanding the politics of North East India, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
- 9) Cambridge, Stuart and others, Securing the State: Governance and Accountability in India, Cambridge Uni. press, New Delhi, 2005
- 10) Srinivas, M.N. Caste Its Twentieth Century Avatar, Penguin, New Delhi, 2000.
- 11) Kanchan Chandra, Why Ethnic Parties Succeed: Patronage and Ethnic Head counts in India, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.

Forwarded
To - Ravi Sekar
8/8/18

H. Ravi Sekar
7/8/18

K.V.R. Srinivas

08/08/19

H. Ravi Sekar
14/8/18

H. Ravi Sekar
7/8/18

Chairman

P.O. Board of Studies
Department of Pol. Sci. & Pub. Admn.
Tamil Nadu Legislative University

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE AND M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
SEMESTER - I
105PO21-PAPER V (b) (OPTIONAL): WOMEN AND POLITICS

(Common for both M.A. Political Science and M.A. Public Administration
 Students with effect from the academic year 2006-07)

UNIT - I

THEORITICAL APPROACHES

- i) Ancient political philosophers on Women: Plato, Aristotle Rousseau.
- ii) Modern Liberal
 Mary Wool stone Craft, J.S. Mill
- iii) Radical Thinkers – Karl Marx and Engels, Simon de Beauvoir,
 Kate Millet.

UNIT - II

WOMEN AND THE INDIAN STATE

- i) Indian Constitution and Women
- ii) Committee on the Status of Women - 1975
- iii) National Policies on Women

UNIT - III

WOMEN AND POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

- i) Women and Nationalist Movement
- ii) Women's Electoral Participation - Trends - National and State
- iii) Women's Movement in India - Perspectives and Strategies

UNIT - IV

RESERVATION - THE EXPERIENCE OF PANCHAYATI RAJ

- i) The Debate on Women's Reservation
- ii) 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments
- iii) Lessons from the Experience.

READING LIST:

1. Charvet John, Feminism - Modern Ideologies Series, J.M. Devt & Sons London, 1982
2. Eva Figes, Patriarchal Attitudes Women in Society, New Delhi: Macmillan, 1985.
3. Agnew Vijay, Elite Women in Indian Politics, Vikas, New Delhi, 1979.
4. Susheela Kaushik, (ed.), Women's Participation in Politics.
5. Diana Coole, Women in Political Theory.
6. Simon de Beauvoir, The Second Sex.
7. Vicky Randall : Women and Politics, Macmillan, London, 1982.
8. Government of India, Ministry of Education and Social Welfare: Towards Equality: Report of the Committee on the Status of Women, New Delhi, 1974.
9. Geraldine Forbes: Women in Modern India, New Delhi, Cambridge University Press, 1996.
10. Veena Mazumdar (ed.) , Symbols of Power.
11. Issues of Panchayati Raj - Update - Institute of Social Sciences, New Delhi.

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Head

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE AND M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
SEMESTER – II**

**(COMMON FOR BOTH M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE AND
M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2017-18**

201PO21-PAPER I: MODERN POLITICAL THEORY

UNIT – I

NATURE OF POLITICAL THEORY

1. The conceptual distinction between Normative and Empirical Political theory as two distinctive areas of Political Enquiry.
2. Behaviouralist Foundations of Empirical Political Theory.
3. The Study of Texts in Context.

UNIT - II

THEORIES OF JUSTICE

1. An Egalitarian Theory of Justice: John Rawls
2. Libertarian Conception of Rights: Robert Nozick
3. Neo Liberal Conception of Justice: Friedrich Hayek

UNIT - III

CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL THEORY

1. Multiculturalism: Will Kymlicka, Bhikhu Parekh
2. Legitimation Crisis of the Modern State: Jurgen Habermas.
3. End of History: A defense of liberal Democracy: Francis Fukuyama

UNIT - IV

SOCIALIST THEORY

1. Civil Society, Hegemony, Passive Revolution: Antonio Gramsci
2. A critical analysis of Soviet Socialism: Alec Nove
3. Market Socialism: David Miller

RECOMMENDED BOOKS:

1. David Held: Political Theory and the Modern State.
2. Andrew Heywood: Political Theory: An Introduction.
3. Will Kymlicka: Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction.
4. David Miller: Principles of Social Justice
5. Francis Fukuyama: The End of History and the last Man.
6. S.P. Verma: Modern Political Theory.
7. Michael Walzer, Spheres of Justice.
8. Amy Gutman, Multiculturalism.
9. Jurgen Habermas, Legitimation Crisis.
10. Bhikhu Parekh, Rethinking Multiculturalism.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE & M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Semester – II

202PO21- PAPER – II: CONTEMPORARY ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY

(Common for both M.A. Political Science & M.A. Public Administration students with effect from the academic year 2002-03)

UNIT - I

- a) Elton Mayo: Human Relations Theory
- b) Herbert A Simon: Decision Making Theory

UNIT - II

- a) Motivation Theory: Abraham Maslow – Hierarchy of Needs
- b) Frederck Herzberg: Motivation _ Hygiene Theory

UNIT- III

- a) Douglas McGregor: Theory 'X' and Theory 'Y'
- b) Chris Argynis: Integration Between the individual and the organization.

UNIT- IV

- a) Rensis Likert: Management Systems
- b) Theories of Leadership – Michigan Studies, Chio State Leadership Studies, Group Dynamics, Managerial Grid and Contingency Model.

UNIT - V

- a) Policy Analysis: Yehzkel Dror.
- b) New Public Administration: Minnobrook Perspective.

Suggested Readings:

1. Prasad R and Others (ed) : Administrative Thinkers(Telugu / English)
2. S.P. Naidu : Public Administration: Theories and Concepts.
New Age International Publications, Hyd,1996.
3. Hoshiar Singh & Pradeep : Administrative Theory, Kitab Mahal,
Sachdeva. New Delhi,1999.
4. Fred Luthans : Organizational Behavior
5. Likert R., : New Patterns of Management
6. Argyris C. : Personality and Organization
7. Prank Marini : New Public Administration.

- Students are required to consult relevant articles from journals relating to public administration especially the Indian Journal of Public Administration.

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE & M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Semester – II

203PO21-PAPER-III, INDIAN POLITICAL PROCESS

(Common for both M.A. Political Science & M.A. Public Administration students with effect from the academic year 2002-03)

UNIT- I

1. Indian Polity: Theoretical Framework
2. Socio – Political Legacies : Hindu, British and Gandhian

UNIT – II

1. Party System and working of Political parties and Interest Groups
2. Electoral System and Voting Behavior.

UNIT –III

1. Emergence of Regionalism
2. Regional Parties and National Politics

UNIT – IV

1. Growth of Communalism - Role of Caste and Religion in Politics
2. Emergence of Coalition Politics and Their Impact

Reference Books:

- | | |
|-------------------------|--|
| 1. Granville Austin | : The Indian Constitution – Corner Stone of the Nation |
| 2. D.D.Basu | : Introduction to the Constitution of India |
| 3. Morris – Jones, W.H. | : The Government and Politics of India |
| 4. Kothari, R. | : Politics in India |
| 5. J.C.Johari | : Indian Constitution |
| 6. Paul R. Brass | : Indian Politics Since Independence |
| 7. Atul Kohli | : India's Democracy |
| 8. Kothari's | : Caste in Indian Politics |
| 9. J.C. Johari | : Indian Government and Politics. |

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE & M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Semester – II

204PO21-PAPER- IV, RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(Common for both M.A. Political Science & M.A. Public Administration students with effect from the academic year 2002-03)

Unit - I

Social Research and Methods

1. Traditional Methods
2. Scientific Method
3. Importance of Social Research

Unit – II

Theory Formation

1. Theory
2. Facts and Values
3. Concept Formation

Unit-III

Hypothesis and Research Design

1. Formation of Hypothesis
2. Testing of Hypothesis
3. Research Design

Unit – IV

Collection and Analysis of Data and Report Writing

1. Sampling, Observation, Interview and Questionnaire
2. Analysis of Data
3. Report Writing

Reading List:

1. W.J. Goode & P.K. Hatt: Methods of Social Research
2. Wilkinson & Bhandarkar: Methodology and Techniques of Social Research
3. Pauline Young: Scientific Social Surveys.

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Head

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Chennai-600038

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE & M.A. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
Semester – II

205PO21- OPTIONAL PAPER – V (a) PUBLIC POLICY

(Common for both M.A. Political Science & M.A. Public Administration students
with effect from the academic year 2002-03)

UNIT - I

- a) Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance.
- b) The Pioneers: Harold D. Lasswell and Yehezkel Dror.

UNIT - II

Policy Formulation: Some Models

- a) Systems Model
- b) Group Model
- c) Elite Model

UNIT - III

Theories of Decision – Making:

- a) Rational Comprehensive Theory
- b) Incremental Theory
- c) Mixed – Scanning

UNIT - IV

Evaluation of Public Policies

UNIT - V

Public Policies in India:

- a) Industrial Policy
- b) Agrarian Policy

Recommended Text Books:

1. Anderson, James E.: Public Policy making
2. Dye, Thomas R: Under Standing Public Policy
3. Yehzakei Dror: Ventures in Policy Sciences: Concepts and Applications.
4. Dutt and Sundaram: Indian Economy

Recommended Reference Books:

1. Laswell, Harold.D. : Policy Sciences, International Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences.
2. Dye, Thomas R. : Policy Analysis
3. Ira Sharankasy (ed.): Policy Analysis in Political Science
4. Charles E. Lindblom: The Policy making process
5. Daniel Lerner and H.D.Lasswell : The Poplcy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method
6. Di Nitto, Diana M, and Dye, Thomas R: Social Welfare: Politics and Public Policy
7. Francis Ankle: India's Political Economy 1947-77: The Gradual Revolution.
8. Jag Mohan (ed.): 25 years of Indian Independence
9. M.Kistaiah : Public Policy and Administration
10. Srimal Mohan Lal : Land Reforms in India Promise and performance.
11. Raja Purohit A.R. (ed.) : Land Reforms in India
12. Sharma, B.A.V. (ed.) : Political Economy of India: A Study of Land Reforms.
13. Vijay Joshi an IMD Little : India's Economic Reforms 1991-2001
14. Dreze Jeep and Amarty Sen (eds.) : The Political Economy of Hunger.

MS
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Head

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M.A(Final) POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III

301PO21-PAPER – I, COMPARATIVE POLITICS
(From the academic year 2003-04)

UNIT- I

INTRODUCTION

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics
2. Growth of the Study of Comparative Politics
3. Major Approaches to Comparative Politics

UNIT- II

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT AND POLITICAL DEPENDENCY

1. Concept of Development Syndrome – Lucian Pye
2. Centre-Periphery – Third World Perspective
3. Origin and Relevance of Dependency Theory

UNIT- III

POLITICAL IDEOLOGY AND PARTY SYSTEMS

1. Political Ideology: Meaning, Nature and General Characteristics
2. Ideologies of Liberalism, Fascism and Marxism
3. Nature, Functions and Typology of Party Systems

UNIT- IV

CONSTITUTIONALISM

1. Meaning and Development of the Term
2. Constitutionalism in the West – England, France and America
3. Problems and Prospects of Constitutionalism in Developing Countries

Reading List:

1. Gabriel Almond and Bingham Powell : Comparative Politics: A Development Approach
2. Lucian Pye : Aspects of Political Development
3. J.C. Johari : Comparative Politics
4. Howard, J. Wiarda : New Directions in Comparative Politics
5. Mortan R. Davies & Vaughan A. Lewis: Models of Political System
6. S.N. Ray : Modern Comparative Politics
7. Gwendolen Carter & John H. Herz : Government and Politics in the Twentieth Century
8. Samuel, H. Beer : Modern Political Development

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M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III
PAPER – II, APPROACHES AND THEORY IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
302PO21
 (From the academic year 2003-04)

UNIT - I

- a) Introduction: The Nature of International Relations
- b) Normative Approaches, Structuralism and Neo-Realism

UNIT - II

- a) Power, Influence and Authority, Realistic Theory
- b) Decision – Making Analysis

UNIT - III

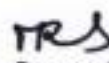
- a) Systems Approach
- b) Communication Theory

UNIT - IV

- a) Integration Theory, Marxist Perspective
- b) Peace Research

Reference Books:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 1. Bull H | : International Theory: The Case for Classical Approach, World Politics |
| 2. Knorr, K, & Rosenau, J.N. | : Contending Approaches to International Politics |
| 3. Clude, I. | : Power and International Relations |
| 4. Herz, J.H. | : International Politics in Atomic Age |
| 5. Kaplan, M. | : System and Process in International Politics |
| 5. Trevor Taylor(ed.) | : Approaches and Theory in International Relations |
| 6. Margot Light and A.J.R. Groom | : International Relations – A Handbook of Current Theory |


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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III**

WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2017-18

303PO21-PAPER III: DEMOCRATIC THEORY

UNIT - I

EVOLUTION OF DEMOCRATIC THEORY

1. Origin of Democratic theory in Ancient Greece
2. Evolution of Liberal Democracy in the West: J.S.Mill
3. A critical analysis of early Liberal Democracy: Alexis De Tocqueville

UNIT - II

NORMATIVE MODELS OF DEMOCRACY

1. Participatory Democracy – C.B. Macpherson
2. Elitist conception of Democracy - Joseph Schumpeter
3. Economic Democracy – Robert Dahl

UNIT - III

EMPIRICAL APPROACHES TO DEMOCRATIC THEORY

1. Civic culture and Democracy – Sydney Verba
2. Capitalism and Democracy – Adam Przeworski
3. Civic Trust and Democracy – Robert Putnam

UNIT - IV

CONTEMPORARY DEBATES IN DEMOCRATIC THEORY

1. Democratic Transition in Developing Countries: Juan Linz, Alfred Stepan
2. Democracy and the Global Order – David Held

Recommended Books:

1. Anthony Arblaster, Democracy
2. M.I. Finley, Democracy: Ancient and Modern
3. Joseph Schumpeter, Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy
4. David Held, Models of Democracy
5. Robert Dahl, A preface to Economic Democracy
6. Przeworski, Adam, Democracy and the Market
7. Bohman and Rehg, Deliberative Democracy
8. Birch, Anthony, The concepts and theories of Modern Democracy
9. Benjamin Barber, Strong Democracy: Participatory Politics for a new Age.
10. C.B. Macpherson: Democratic Theory.
11. Alexis De Tocqueville, Democracy in America.
12. Seymour Lipset: Political Man.
13. Robert Putnam, Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community.
14. Almond G.A. and Sydney Verba, The Civic Culture Revisited.

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Head

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**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III**

304PO21-PAPER – IV: MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT
(From the academic year 2003-04)

UNIT – I

Foundations of Modern Indian Political Thought

1. Rammohan Roy
2. Dayananda Saraswati
3. Bala Gangadhar Tilak

UNIT – II

Gandhian Thought

1. Non- Violence and Satyagraha
2. Relationship between Means and Ends.
3. Concept of State and Government.

UNIT - III

Socialist and Humanist Thought

1. Ram Manohar Lohia
2. Jawaharlal Nehru
3. M.N. Roy

UNIT - IV

Problem of Minorities and Backward Social Groups

1. M.A. Jinnah
2. Dr. B.R. Ambedkar

General Readings:

1. Sankar Ghose , Modern Indian Political Thought
2. O.P. Goyal; Studies in Modern Indian Political Thought
3. G.N. Sarma and Moin Shakir, Politics and Society: Ram Mohan Roy to Nehru
4. V.P. Varma, Modern Indian Political Thought

Recommended Readings:

1. A. Appadorai, Indian Political Thinking in the 20th Century from Naoroji to Nehru
2. O.P. Goyal, Contemporary Indian Political Thought
3. A.M. Zaidi, Encyclopaedia of Indian National Congress (Students should refer relevant sections in different Volumes)
4. Bipin Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India
5. A.R. Desai, Social Backward of Indian Nationalism
6. Thomas Pantham and Deutsch, Modern Political Thought in India
7. K.P. Karunakaran, Democracy in India

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2021

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III
305PO21- PAPER – V. a (Optional): DIPLOMACY

(From the academic year 2003-04)

UNIT – I

1. The Nature and Origins of Modern Diplomacy.
2. The Development of Diplomatic Theory

UNIT - II

1. The Transition from Old Diplomacy to New Diplomacy
2. Democratic Diplomacy

UNIT - III

1. Recent Changes in Diplomatic Practice
2. Points of Diplomatic Procedure

UNIT - IV

1. Propaganda and Diplomacy
2. Diplomacy in the UN

Reference Books:

- | | |
|---------------------------|---|
| 1. Bailey, Sydney B. | : The General Assembly of the United Nations, Stevens |
| 2. Bowles, Chester. | : Ambassador's Report, NY, Haper |
| 3. Briggs, Hebert W. | : The Law of Nations, NY, Appleton-Century-Crofts |
| 4. Carr, E. H. | : The Twenty Years of Crisis, London, Macmillan |
| 5. Huddleston Sisley | : Popular Diplomacy and War, Peterborough |
| 6. Krishna Murthy, G.V.G: | Dynamics of Diplomacy, National Publishing House, New Delhi |
| 7. Nicolson Harold | : Diplomacy, London, Oxford University Press |
| 8. Plischke, Elmer | : Summit Diplomacy, Maryland |
| 9. Satow Sir Ernest | : A Guide to Diplomatic Practice, Longmans |

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ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A.(FINAL)POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-IV

401PO21-PAPER-I: POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY
(from the academic year 2003-2004)

UNIT-I

INTRODUCTION

- 1 Meaning, Nature, Scope and Importance
- 2 Social Stratification – Class, Race, Caste and Gender.
- 3 Political Marginalisation

UNIT-II

POLITICAL MODERNISATION AND POLITICAL DECAY

- 1 Political Modernization: Concept and Implications
- 2 Stages of Political Modernization: David E Apter
- 3 Political Decay – Samuel Huntington

UNIT-III

POLITICAL CULTURE AND POLITICAL SOCIALIZATION

- 1 Political Culture – Meaning and Nature
- 2 Change and Political Socialization
- 3 Political Socialization – Agents
- 4

UNIT-IV

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

- 1 Forms and Determinants of Political Participation
- 2 Theories of Political Elites – Pareto, Mosca, Robert Michels and C. Wright Mills.
- 3 Features and Functions of Pressure Groups

Reading List:

- 1 Political and Social Science - Lipset, S.K.
- 2 Political Man - Lipset, S.K.
- 3 Political Sociology - Mukhopadhyay
- 4 Political Sociology - Ali Ashraf
- 5 Political Modernization: - Welch, Claude, E. (ed)
A Reader in Comparative
Political Change
- 6 The Modernity of Tradition - Rudolph, L.I. & Rudolph, S.H.
- 7 Political Culture & Political - Pye L.W. Development
- 8 Political Socialization - Hymen, H.
- 9 Political participation - Milbrath, L.W.
- 10 Old Societies & New Societies- Geertz, C.(ed).
- 11 Elites and Society - Bottomore, T.E.
- 12 Power Elite - Mills, Wright, C.
- 13 Comparative Political Elites - Putnam, Robert.

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SEMESTER-IV

402PO21-Paper-II: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND GLOBAL ISSUES
(from the academic year 2003-2004)

UNIT- I

INTRODUCTION

Growth of the idea of International; Organization
League of Nations – Success and future

UNIT-II

ROLE OF VITAL ORGANS OF VETO

General Assembly
Security Council and Veto

UNIT-III

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY

UN and Peace Keeping
UN and Collective Security

UNIT-IV

GLOBAL ISSUES

UN and Human Keeping
Globalization

Reference Books:

- | | | |
|----|-------------------|--|
| 1 | D.C.Gupta | - The League of Nations |
| 2 | Sydney Bailey | - The General Assembly |
| 3 | H.G.Burns | - The United Nations |
| 4 | C.D. Burns | - League of Nations |
| 5 | F.D. Walters | - League of Nations |
| 6 | Benjamin V. Cohen | - United Nations |
| 7 | L.M.Goodrich | - United Nations |
| 8 | Andrew Boyed | - Fifteen Men of a Powder Keg |
| 9 | Mark W. Zacher | - International Conflicts and Collective Security, 1946-77. |
| 10 | S.N.Bhagaawati | - The New International Economic Order; |
| 11 | A.L.Burns and | - Peace-keeping by U.N.Forces N.Heathote. |
| 12 | David L. Balke | - The Politics of Global Economic Relations Roberts S. Waiter. |
| 13 | Rimki Basu | - The United Nations |
| 14 | Anne O. Srueger | - The WTO as an International Organization |
| 15 | Satish Kumar | - The at 50-40 Indian view. |

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER - I V
WITH EFFECT FROM THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2017-18**

PAPER- III: THEORETICAL INTERPRETATIONS OF DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

403PO21

UNIT- I

APPROACHES TO THE STUDY OF DEMOCRACY IN INDIA

1. Liberal Approach: Rajni Kothari
2. Neo- Traditional Approach: Ashis Nandy
3. Marxist Approach: Partha Chatterjee

UNIT- II

INSTITUTIONS

1. Basic Structure of the Constitution and Judicial Review
2. Centralization Versus the Demand for Autonomy of States in the working of the Federalism in India.
3. Caste and Politics in India

UNIT- III

IDEOLOGICAL CONTESTATIONS IN INDIAN POLITICS

1. Nationalism
2. Secularism
3. Social Justice

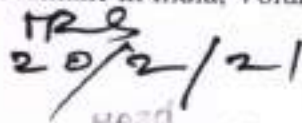
UNIT- IV

STATE AND DEVELOPMENT

1. Development Strategy in India : A Political Economy Perspective
2. Legitimacy and Redistribution of fruits of Growth
3. Nature and Characterization of the Post- Colonial State in India

Recommended Books:

1. Niraja Gopal Jayal and Prathap Bhanu Mehta, Ed., The Oxford Companion to Politics in India, OUP.2010.
2. Sugata Bose and Ayesha Jalal, Ed., Nationalism Democracy and Development: State and Politics in India, OUP.1997.
3. Partha Chatterjee, Ed., State and Politics in India, OUP.1997.
4. Ashis Nandi., Exiled at Home, OUP.
5. Rajeev Bhargava, Ed., Secularism and its critics, OUP, 2001.
6. Terence.J Byres, Ed., The Indian Economy: Major Debates since Independence, OUP.1998.
7. Austin Granville: Working a Democratic Constitution, OUP, 1999.
8. Kothari Rajni: Politics and the People: In search of Humane in India, Volume. I & II, 1989.


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SEMESTER-IV

404PO21-Paper-IV: SELECT MODERN GOVERNMENTS

(from the academic year 2003-2004)

UNIT-I

GOVERNMENT OF U.S.A.

Important Features of U.S. Constitution – Congress – President –
Supreme Court
Political Parties – Interest Groups and Public Opinion.

UNIT-II

GOVERNMENT OF BRITAIN

Constitutional Framework – Parliament – Monarchy – Cabinet and
Prime Minister – Judiciary.
Party System – Interest Groups – Rule of Law.

UNIT-III

GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN.

Basic Features of Japanese Constitution – Monarchy – Diet
(Parliament) Prime Minister and Cabinet – Judiciary
Political Parties – Pressure Groups – Administrative Reforms

UNIT-IV

GOVERNMENT OF CHINA

Basic Features Chinese Constitution – The National People
Congress (Parliament) – Chairman of the Chinese Republic –
Judiciary.
Communists Movement and Communist Party

Reference Books:

- | | |
|--------------------|---|
| 1 C.A. Beard | - American Government and Politics |
| 2. C.B. Monro | - The Government of United State |
| 3. E.S. Griffith | - The American System of Government |
| 4. H.J. Laskie | - Parliamentary Government in England |
| 5. G.M. Caster | - The Government of Great Britain |
| 6. J.W. Ross | - Modern British Government |
| 7. Paramatma Saran | - The Government of China |
| 8. Virender Grover | - Government and Political of Asian Countries |
| 9. S.R.Maheswari | - The Government of Japan |
| 10. Herman Finer | - Theory and Practice of Modern Governments |
| 11. A.C. Kapoor | - Select Modern Constitutions. |

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ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY
M.A.(final)Political Science
Semester-IV

405PO21-PAPER-V (B) : (OPTIONAL) : FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

(from the academic year 2003-2004)

UNIT-I

1. Foreign Policy: Nature and Importance of the Study
2. Evolution of India's Foreign Policy

UNIT-II

1. Objective and Determinants of India's Foreign policy
2. Features of India' Foreign Policy

UNIT-III

1. India's Relations with Pakistan
2. India's Relations with Nepal

UNIT-IV

1. India's Relation with Bangladesh
2. India's Relations with Srilanka

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. George Modelski | - Theory of Foreign Policy, Fredeerick A Preager, New York, 1962. |
| 2. Lyoyed Jeuseu | - Explaining Foreign Policy, Printice Hall, New Jersy, 1982. |
| 3. Berner | - The Structures of Decision |
| 4. James Rosoneau | - The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy Free Press, New York, 1971. |
| 5. Jayanthya - Bandhyadhpadyaya | - The Making of India's Foreign Policy, Allied Publishers, New Delhi. |
| 6. P.M. Kamath | - Foreign Policy Making and International Politics, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi, 1990. |
| 7. Krishna D. Mathur and P.M. Kamath | - Conduct of Indian Foreign policy, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 1996. |
| 8. K.P. Mishra | - Foreign Policy Planning in India. |
| 9. Nalini Kanth Jha (ed) | - Indian Foreign Policy in a Changing World, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi, 2001. |

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Acharya Nagarjuna University
20/2/21

DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME:

Minimum: Two Academic Years from the year of joining of the course (Four Semesters).

Maximum: Five Academic Years from year of joining of the course for securing First Class or Second Class.

INSTRUCTIONAL DELIVERY MECHANISM: University has its own faculty for M.A. (Political Science) department and all the faculty members will act as resource persons. Our University has blended mode delivery mechanism i.e., ICT and Conventional modes.

MEDIA OF DELIVERY MECHANISMS:

- **Printing:** The study material delivery media include Printing of books which are issued to the students who are enrolled for the programme.
- **Online:** On line PDF format content is also given access to the students who wish to study through online mode.
- **Audio Video Materials:** Audio Video material is also available for students for better understanding of the course material.
- **Conducting virtual classes:** Virtual classes are also being conducted at regular intervals for students.
- **Interactive sessions, and Discussion boards:** In distance Education, face to face contact between the learners and their tutors is relatively less and therefore interactive sessions are conducted. The purpose of such interactive session is to answer some of the questions and clarify doubts that may not be possible in other means of communication. This programme provides an opportunity to meet other fellow students. The Counsellors at the study centres are expected to provide guidance to the students. The interactive sessions are conducted during week ends and vacations to enable the working students to attend.
- **Student support services:** Student support services include Internet enabled student support services like e-mails, SMS and even an app is planned. Student feed back mechanism is created and feed back is designed. Student Learning Management System (LMS) is customized to every student. For every student customized examination management system (EMS) is also created facilitating self evaluation, demo tests, model question papers and periodical Internal Assessments.
- **Credit System:** University has adopted Choice Based Credit System (CBSE) under semester mode from 2013. The same has been approved by relevant Statutory boards in Distance mode also.
- **Admission procedure:** In M.A. (Political Science) programme candidates can take admission directly. For this purpose, CDE, ANU will advertise for admissions. Then candidates should apply in prescribed format of the CDE after publication of the advertisement.
- **Eligibility Criteria:** The eligibility for admission of this course is Any Bachelor's Degree.
- **Fee Structure:** The total course fee is Rs. 15,080/-.
- **Policy of programme delivery:** Our University has blended mode delivery mechanism i.e., ICT and Conventional modes. In conventional mode printed material is given and also online mode of delivery with learning management system is adopted.

▪ **Activity planner:** There is an yearly academic plan and as per plan interactive sessions, assignments, examinations etc are conducted to the candidates.

▪ **Evaluation System:** Periodical progress of learning is evaluated by web based feed back mechanism in the Learning Management System. Evaluation of learner progress is conducted as follows:

(i) The examination has two components i.e., continuous evaluation by way of assignments (30 %) and term end University Examination (70 %).

(ii) Each student has to complete and submit assignment in each of the theory paper before appearing to the term end examination. The term end examination shall be of 3 hours duration.

(iii) Minimum qualifying marks in each paper is 40 % individually in internal and term end examination. The candidates who get 60 % and above will be declared as pass in First Division, 50 % to below 60 % as Second Division and 40 % to below 50 % as Third Division.

(iv) The Centre for Distance Education, Acharya Nagarjuna University will conduct the examinations, evaluations and issue certificates to the successful candidates.


(v) All the term end examinations will be conducted at the examination centres fixed by the CDE

(vi) Qualitatively the examinations conducted for the students of the Distance Education are on par with the examinations conducted for the regular University students.

LIBRARY SUPPORT AND LIBRARY RESOURCES: The M.A.Political Science programme is based on the theory and does not contain practical papers. Hence, no need of Laboratory support. However, University Library is accessible to all the students of distance education. University provides computer library facility with internet facility to learners for their learning. Additionally every department in the University has a well equipped library which is accessible to all the students. CDE also provides a compendium of web resources to every student to support learning.

COST ESTIMATE : The Programme fee for I year is Rs. 6,730/-, and II year is 8,550/-. The university will pay the remuneration to Editors and lesson writers as per university norms. DTP charges, Printing of books and Examination fees will be paid by the ANUCDE as per prescribed norms. This institution is providing high quality programmes at low cost.

QUALITY ASSURANCE: Quality assurance comprises the policies, procedures and mechanisms which that specified quality specifications and standards are maintained. These include continuous revision and monitoring activities to evaluate aspects such as suitability, efficiency, applicability and efficacy of all activities with a view to ensure continuous quality improvement and enhancement. The programme is designed with a focus on the proposed learning outcomes aimed at making the learner industry ready also for career advancement, entrepreneurial development, and as wealth creators. There is a continuous evaluation of learning and of competence internally and also by ICT enabled feed back mechanism and Centre for Internal Quality Assurance (CIQA). The University ensures maintaining quality in education provided through open and distance learning mode. As per the need of the information society and professional requirement, the University ensures to change the mechanism from time to time along with enhancement of standard in course curriculum and instructional design. Therefore, the outcomes of the programme can meet the challenges in the changing society.


DIRECTOR
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